

DS2000

1/13 - Fri ☺

Admin

- HW 1 - due 1/20 9pm

Agenda

1. Variables + data types
2. Arithmetic operators
3. Python

1. Variables + Data Types

Every program

1. Gather data $\rightarrow$ from user (input)
2. Computations
3. Communicate $\rightarrow$ to user (print)

Variables remember things

Label 

Value 

Phone } Tom (label)
415-559-2760 (value)

Last time...

grizz = 9

$\hookrightarrow$ label $\hookrightarrow$ value

carol = 4

avg = (grizz + carol) / 2

↳ Right hand side first!

Data Types

int	(whole number)	$x = 2$	<u>value</u> 2
		$x = x + 3$	5
float	(decimal number)	$y = 5.5$	5.5
		$z = y + x$	10.5
string	(word, phrase) Python default	name = "larry"	
Boolean	(true / false)	b = True	

String as default

$z = \text{input}(\text{"Enter"})$

$z = \text{int}(\text{input}(\text{"Enter"}))$

string
int

2. Arithmetic Operators

- ints and floats
- right-hand side first
- Python uses PEMDAS
parentheses add clarity!

Basic Arithmetic

+ add
- subtraction
/ division
* multiply

Extras

** exponent
// int division
% modulo

$$x = (2 ** 3) + 2$$



$$x = 10 / 3$$

print(x)

3.33333333

print(round(x, 2))

3.33

↳ 2 past dec.

↳ only in communication!

print("x is", round(x, 2))



// int. division

Price is Right!

$$15 // 10$$

1

$$15 // 7$$

2

$$15 // 2$$

7



% mod

Remainder

$$15 \% 10$$

5

$$15 \% 7$$

1

$$15 \% 2$$

1

$$\begin{array}{r} 125 \\ 10 \overline{) 15} \\ \underline{10} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

3. Python

- Grizz
 - Carol
- } arg

Just Carol

friendliness } weighted arg
energy } Friendly 75%
energy } energy 25%

How long at the dog park?
minutes → hours, minutes

What variables do we need?

friendliness } from the user
energy }
minutes }

Test Cases

Group #1 - weighted arg if friend = 9.5
energy = 4.4

Group #2 - hours/minutes if minutes = 102